FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**NOTES ON THE ENGLISH COLONIES, 1607 – 1754**

Fill in all of the columns below based on the discussions in our lecture. All of the material in these notes will be fair game for our test on Colonization of North America and the English Colonists.

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| **Frame Number and Question or Notes:** | **Notes or Answers to Questions Posited:** |
| **FRAME 1. TITLE FRAME FOR LECTURE.** |  |
| **FRAME 2. SUBTITLE FRAME.** |  |
| **FRAME 3. Identify the four (4) colonies which are considered New England Colonies? Why were all of the colonies founded?** |  |
| **FRAME 4. What is the “Puritan Work Ethic?” What motivated Puritans to stress the value of work ethic?** |  |
| **FRAME 5. Define USURY, and explain how the Puritans felt about this transgression.** |  |
| **FRAME 6. Did the people of the New England Colonies believe in the concept of economic mobility? Why was it relatively easy to achieve?** |  |
| **FRAME 7. Describe the basic New England Economy. List at least five (5) examples of industries in New England.** |  |
| **FRAME 8. Explain the difference between religious freedom and religious toleration.** | ***Religious Freedom –***  ***Religious Toleration -*** |
| **FRAME 9. What happened to Quakers in New England when they attempted to convert Puritans to their faith?** |  |
| **FRAME 10. What was the two-fold purpose of New England’s public school systems?** |  |
| **FRAME 11. The first written constitution in American history was this document, authored by the Pilgrims:** |  |
| **FRAME 12. The closest Americans come to direct democracy is this political tradition, which traces all the way back to New England Colonies:** |  |
| **FRAME 13. Define the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut, written by Thomas Hooker.** |  |
| **FRAME 14. What is the name of the sermon featured on this frame?** |  |
| **FRAME 15. Who was the minister who authored this sermon?** |  |
| **FRAME 16. What colony was this sermon delivered to in 1630?** |  |
| **FRAME 17. Why did Puritans choose to leave the Anglican Church in England?** |  |
| **FRAME 18. What did the Puritans expect to happen if they lived as a God fearing community in Massachusetts?** |  |
| **FRAME 19. How would witnesses respond if Massachusetts Bay Colony was righteous, prosperous, and successful?** |  |
| **FRAME 20. How would the world respond if the Puritans dealt falsely with their God and failed?** |  |
| **FRAME 21. SUBTITLE FRAME.** |  |
| **FRAME 22. List at least five (5) Southern Colonies and two (2) types of colonies in the South.** | ***Colonies:***  ***Types of Colonies:*** |
| **FRAME 23. What company founded the colony of Virginia, and what was the purpose of the colony?** |  |
| **FRAME 24. What was the document which gave colonists permission to found Virginia? What was the purpose of the colony, according to this document?** |  |
| **FRAME 25. What three crops were cultivated in the early plantation economy of the Southern colonies?** |  |
| **FRAME 26. Who was responsible for the development and cultivation of each of these crops?** | ***Rice:***  ***Indigo:***  ***Tobacco:*** |
| **FRAME 27. Who engaged in subsistence agriculture? What crops did they grow? Where did they live?** |  |
| **FRAME 28. How much social mobility was there in the Southern Colonies? Who did have some ability to change their economic circumstances?** |  |
| **FRAME 29. What was the dominant church of the Southern Colonies? How central was the Church to hierarchy of power in the Southern Colonies?** |  |
| **FRAME 30. List the four (4) social positions of people who lived in the Southern Colonies** |  |
| **FRAME 31. Describe the lives of indentured servants? What were the chances that an indentured servant would improve their economic status?** |  |
| **FRAME 32. What was unique about slavery in the Southern Colonies? Why was slavery usually cheaper than the labor provided by indentured servitude?** |  |
| **FRAME 33. Define the House of Burgesses. Were the Southern Colonies a particularly democratic area in New World England?** | ***House of Burgesses:***  ***How democratic were the Southern Colonies, compared to other English colonies?*** |
| **FRAME 34. Provide at least two (2) examples of class conflict in the Southern colonies before the year 1750.** |  |
| **FRAME 35. SUBSECTION TITLE** |  |
| **FRAME 36. How does Frethorne describe the health of the English settlers at Jamestown? Why are conditions so poor?** |  |
| **FRAME 37. How does Frethorne perceive the military situation – the ability of the colony to defend their fort from enemy attack? Can we trust his analysis? Why or why not?** |  |
| **FRAME 38. How does religion and faith shape Frethorne’s understanding of the events which have unfolded at Jamestown?** |  |
| **FRAME 39. How had the men and women of the colony treated Frethorne? In what ways had He been mistreated? In what ways had he been the beneficiary of public charity?** |  |
| **FRAME 40. What does Frethorne ask his parents to send from England? What special directions does he give regarding the shipment and packaging of the goods he requests?** |  |
| **FRAME 41. How does Frethorne convey the urgency of his situation to his parents?** |  |
| **FRAME 42. What can historians learn from this letter about Native Americans and/or the social structure and priorities of Jamestown during this time period? Is this a reliable primary source? Why or why not?** |  |
| **FRAME 43. SUBSECTION HEADING.** |  |
| **FRAME 44. List four (4) Middle Colonies.** |  |
| **FRAME 45. What two (2) characteristics were present in the Middle Colonies which were not always present in other areas of the English Colonies?** |  |
| **FRAME 46. What crop did farmers in the Middle Colonies export to earn the nickname, “The Breadbasket of the Colonies?” Where did they export the crops?** |  |
| **FRAME 47. Name two (2) major industries of the Middle Colonies and two (2) major port cities which grew in the region.** | ***Major Industries –***  ***Port Cities –*** |
| **FRAME 48. What kinds of jobs existed in the Middle Colonies which allowed a middle class to emerge there? Provide at least four (4) examples.** |  |
| **FRAME 49. Name at least four (4) different nationalities which settled parts of the Middle Colonies.** |  |
| **FRAME 50. List at least three (3) different groups which practiced diverse religions in the atmosphere of religious toleration in the Middle Colonies.** |  |
| **FRAME 51. Who was the most obvious example of social and economic mobility in the Middle Colonies?** |  |
| **FRAME 52. Who was the founder of Pennsylvania? What religious faith and values did he practice to help define the region’s character?** | ***Founder:***  ***Religious Faith:***  ***Values of this Faith:*** |
| **FRAME 53. Give an example of the religious toleration which existed in the Middle Colonies.** |  |
| **FRAME 54. What limits were placed on the right to vote in the Middle Colonies? Was land ownership a difficult obstacle to transcend? Why or why not?** |  |